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# The Best Plants to Attract Pollinators, by Region

By Brian Barth on May 11, 2018

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A bumblebee on a Purple Coneflower (Echinacea purpurea).

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Pollinators are easy to attract to your farm or garden. There are four keys to success: don't spray herbicides or insecticides; do provide habitat; do provide a food source; and focus on native species.

The first of those is straightforward enough, and the second two are taken care of by planting nectar-rich flowers that bloom over a long period of the year. The foliage itself provides habitat—most insect pollinators like dense vegetation in which they can hide from predators and lay eggs—and the flowers provide the fuel. Plants native to your area are the best bet because they have co-evolved with the native pollinators.

The more diverse your plantings, the better, as some species are very picky. To get you started, here are a few ideas for pollinator plants native to each area of the country. Peruse the list below, and add your favorites to your

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garden planning list. Want more information? Extensive regional guides can be found at *pollinator.org*, a project of the North American Pollinator Protection Campaign. They even have a handy app.



# Northwest

#### <u>Silver Lupine (Lupinus albifrons)</u>

Flowers: blue/purple, April-May Size/Type: 3' tall x 3' wide shrub Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees

#### Hairy Honeysuckle (Lonicera hispidula)

Flowers: pink, June-August Size/Type: 10' tall vine Sun/Water: part shade, medium water Attracts: hummingbirds

#### Western Buttercup (Ranunculus occidentalis)

Flowers: yellow, April-June Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: part shade, medium-high water Attracts: bees

#### Pacific Dogwood (Cornus nuttallii)

Flowers: white, April-June Size/Type: 20' feet tall x 15' wide tree Sun/Water: part shade, medium-high water Attracts: bees, butterflies

#### Flea Bane (Erigeron spp.)

Flowers: various colors, June-August Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees, butterflies



Prickly Pear Cactus (Opuntia spp.) by Rosa Frei on Shutterstock.

# Southwest

#### <u>Ocotillo (Fouquieria splendens)</u>

Flowers: red-orange, February-May Size/Type: 10' tall x 10' wide shrub Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: hummingbirds

#### Parry's Agave (Agave parryi)

Flowers: yellow, June-August Size/Type: 2' x 2' perennial Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees, hummingbirds, moths, bats

#### <u>Jimson Weed (Datura wrightii)</u>

Flowers: white, May-October Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: moths

#### Prickly Pear Cactus (Opuntia spp.)

Flowers: yellow, April-June Size/Type: 6' tall x 6' wide succulent Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees

#### <u>Velvet Mesquite (Prosopis velutina)</u>

Flowers: green/yellow, March-August Size/Type: 30' tall x 20' wide tree Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees, butterflies



Tiny Coral Hairstreak Butterfly feeding on Milkweed (*Asclepias tuberosa*) by Sari ONeal on Shutterstock.

# Midwest

#### Milkweed (Asclepias tuberosa)

Flowers: yellow/orange, May-July Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, medium water Attracts: butterflies, hummingbirds

#### Purple Coneflower (Echinacea purpurea)

Flowers: purple, June-August Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, medium water Attracts: bees, butterflies

#### Sumac (Rhus spp.)

Flowers: white, April-August Size/Type: 8' tall x 8' wide shrub Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: butterflies, bees

#### Meadowsweet (Spiraea alba)

Flowers: white, June-September Size/Type: 6' tall x 6' wide Sun/Water: full sun, medium-high water Attracts: bees

#### <u>Wild Indigo (Baptisia spp.)</u>

Flowers: blue/purple, March-June Size/Type: 4' tall x 4' wide Sun/Water: part sun, medium-low water Attracts: bees

# Southeast

#### <u>Threadleaf Coreopsis (Coreopsis verticillata)</u>

Flowers: yellow, May-July Size/Type: 2' tall x 2' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees, butterflies

#### <u>Wild Petunia (*Ruellia humilis*)</u>

Flowers: purple/blue, May-June Size/Type: 3' tall x 3' wide perennial Sun/Water: part sun, low water Attracts: butterflies, hummingbirds

#### Passion Flower Vine (Passiflora incarnata)

Flowers: multi-colored, May-July Size/Type: 10' tall vine Sun/Water: full sun, medium water Attracts: hummingbirds, butterflies

#### Painted Buckeye (Aesculus sylvatica)

Flowers: white, April-May Size/Type: 12' tall x 12' wide shrub Sun/Water: shade, medium-high water Attracts: bees, hummingbirds

#### Sweet Goldenrod (Solidago odora)

Flowers: yellow, July-October Size/Type: 3' tall x 3' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, low water Attracts: bees, butterflies



Honeybee on a Black-Eyed Susan (Rudbeckia hirta) by Marek Walica on Shutterstock.

# Northeast

#### Kinnikinnick (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi)

Flowers: white, May-June Size/Type: 6" tall x 6' wide groundcover Sun/Water: part sun, low water Attracts: bees

#### Cardinal Flower (Lobelia cardinalis)

Flowers: red, August-October Size/Type: 3' tall x 3' wide perennial Sun/Water: part sun, high water Attracts: bees, hummingbirds

#### Black-Eyed Susan (Rudbeckia hirta)

Flowers: yellow, June-September Size/Type: 2' tall x 1' wide perennial Sun/Water: full sun, medium water Attracts: bees, butterflies

#### <u>Virgin's Bower (Clematis virginiana)</u>

Flowers: white, July-August Size/Type: 10' tall vine Sun/Water: part sun, medium-high water Attracts: bees

#### Mapleleaf Viburnum (Vibrunum acerifolium)

Flowers: white, May-June Size/Type: 5' tall x 5' wide shrub Sun/Water: part sun, medium water Attracts: bees

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